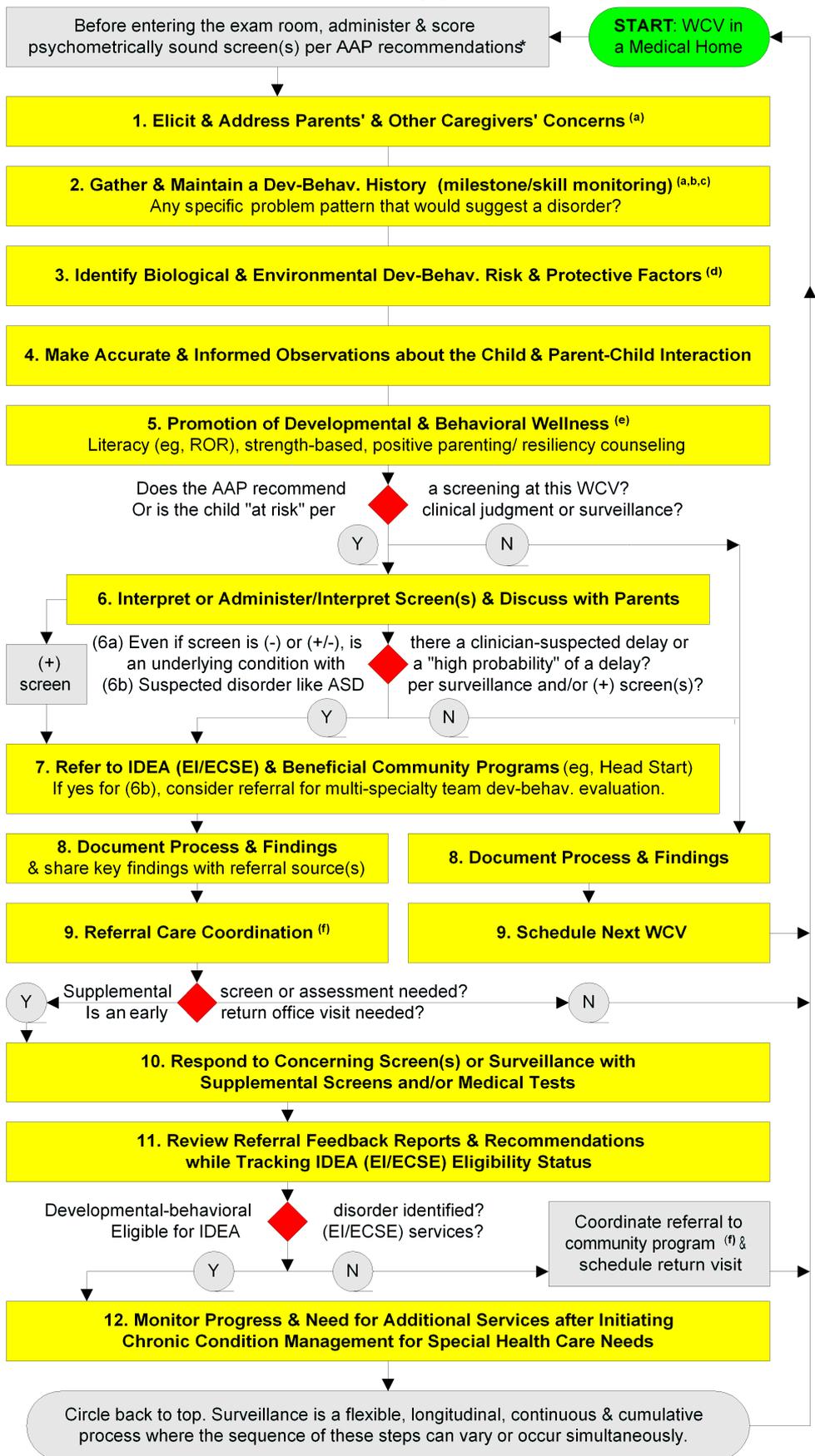


From Marks, K.P., Glascoe, F.P., and Macias M.M. [2011]  
 Enhancing the algorithm for developmental-behavioral surveillance and screening in children 0 to 5 years.  
 Clinical Pediatrics [50]9, 853-868, adapted by permission.



**AAP Screening Recommendations\***

- (a) General (broad-band) developmental screen routinely at 9, 18 & 24 or 30 mo, plus at 4 years to measure "kindergarten readiness", plus as needed if at risk for a developmental delay
- (b) SE screen routinely at 5 years, plus as needed if at risk for SE problem
- (c) Autism-specific screen routinely at 18 & 24 mo, plus as needed if at risk for ASD
- (d) Consider family psychosocial screen (e.g., 0 to 1 mo or at the initial visit), plus routinely employ a maternal mood disorder screen in the first year (eg, 2, 4 and/or 6 mo)

**Other Key Recommendations**

- (e) Evidence-based interventions are recommended for component 5, which is flexible & can occur before & after component 6.
- (f) A system-wide program with centralized care coordination or a practice-based integrative model of care (eg, colocation with developmental or mental health specialists) is recommended.

**Legend**

- Box** = process or action step
- Diamond** = decision
- Y** = yes
- N** = no
- (+)** = concerning
- (+/-)** = borderline
- (-)** = typical
- AAP** = American Academy of Pediatrics
- ASD** = Autism Spectrum Disorder
- ECSE** = early childhood special education
- EI** = early intervention
- IDEA** = Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
- SE** = social-emotional
- ROR** = Reach Out & Read
- WCV** = well-child visit